



# Considerations for *Toilet & Septic tank* Construction

# Structure of presentation

## □ Toilet construction

- *Where to place a toilet*
- *Size of toilet*
- *Materials for toilet construction*
- *Other design aspects of toilet construction*

## □ Septic tank construction

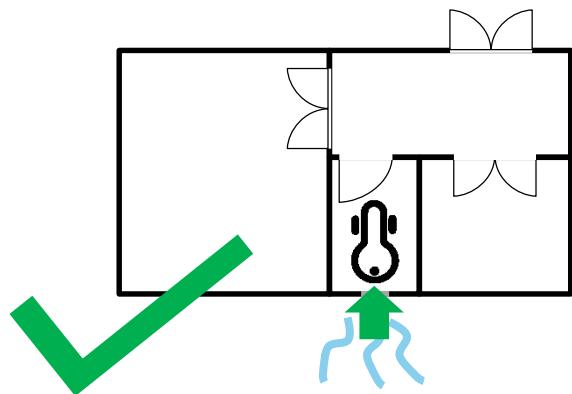
- *Where to place a septic tank*
- *Size of septic tank*
- *Materials for septic tank construction*
- *Other design aspects of septic tank construction*
  - *Base of septic tank*
  - *Inlet and out levels*
  - *Provision of ventilation pipe*

## □ Standard design of toilet and septic tank

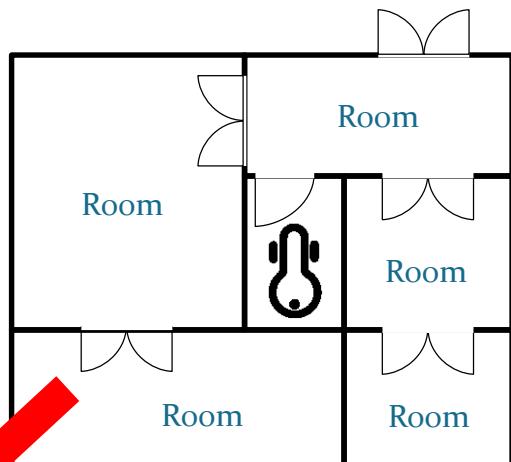
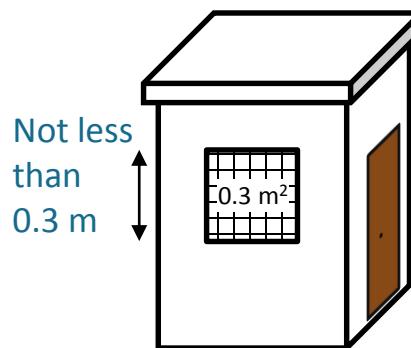
# Toilet Construction . . .

# Where to place a toilet . . .

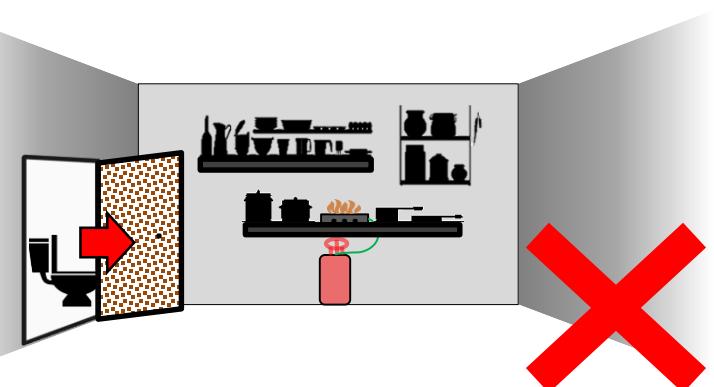
At least one wall open to fresh air



Window / ventilator

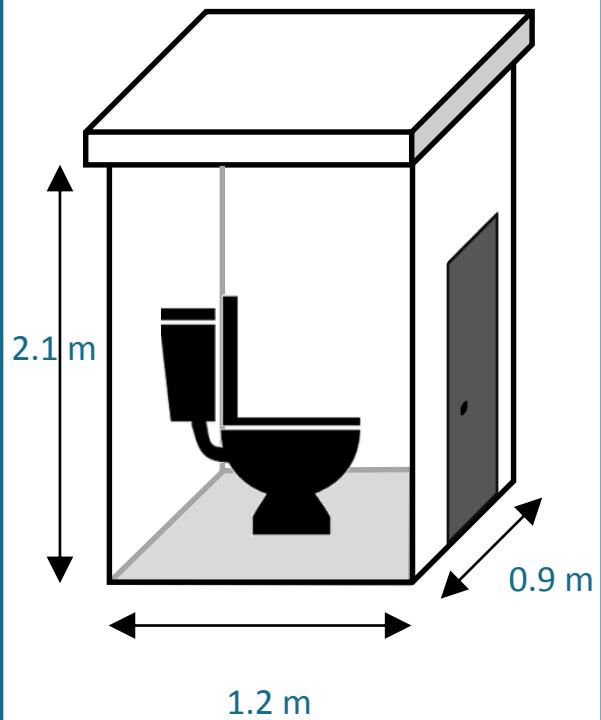


Should not open into kitchen

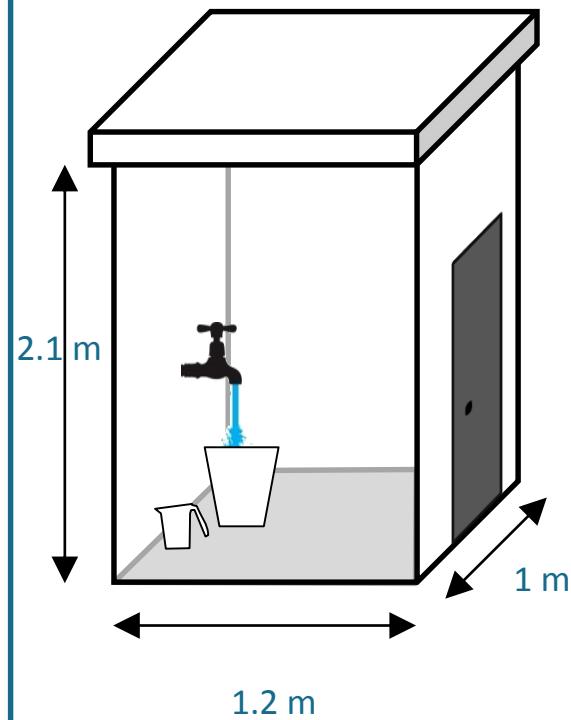


# Minimum Size of toilet. . .

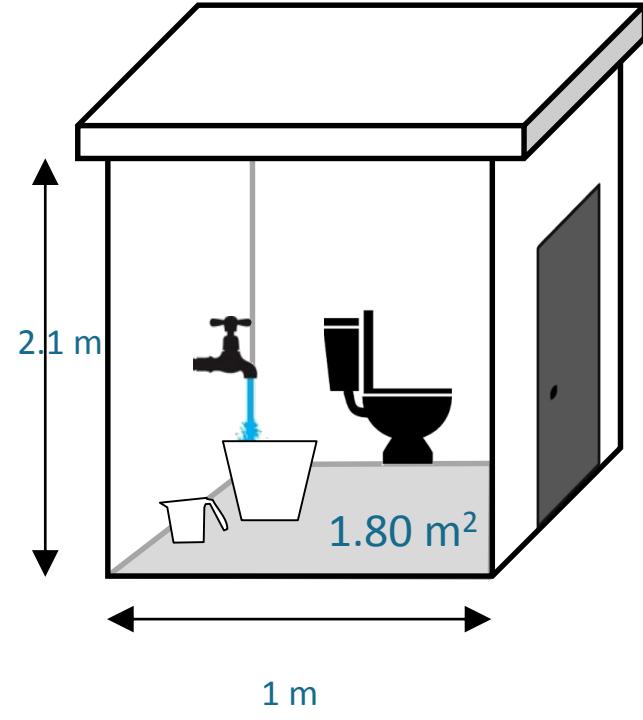
Toilet



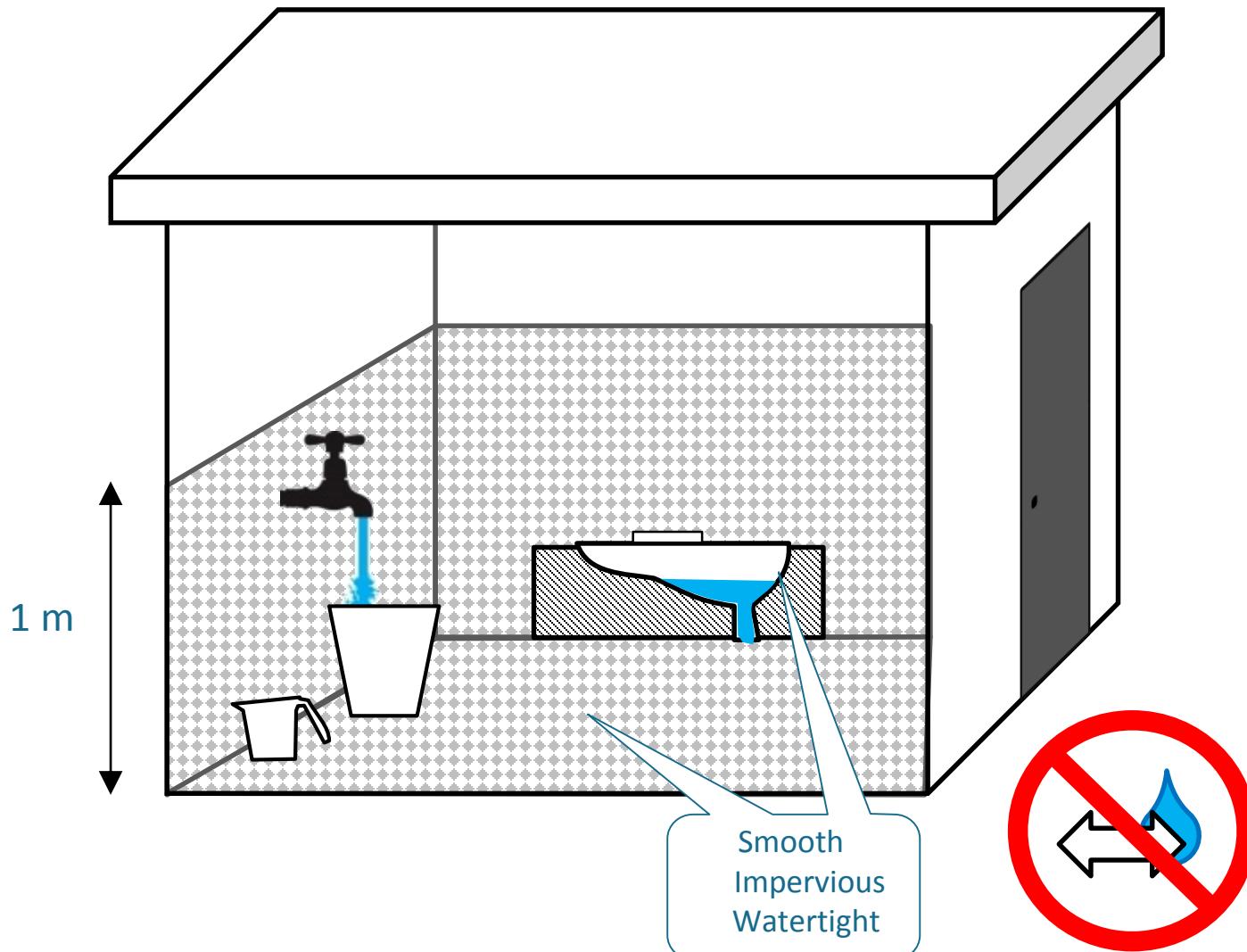
Bathroom



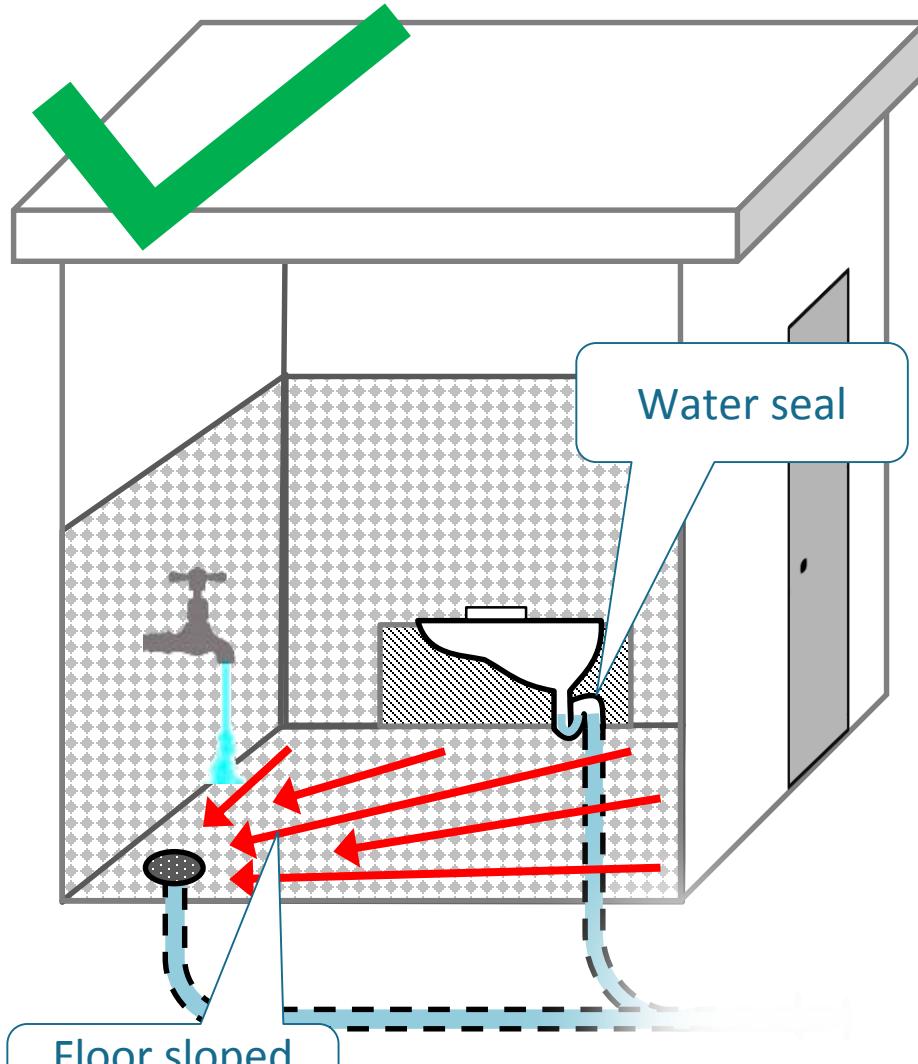
Combined



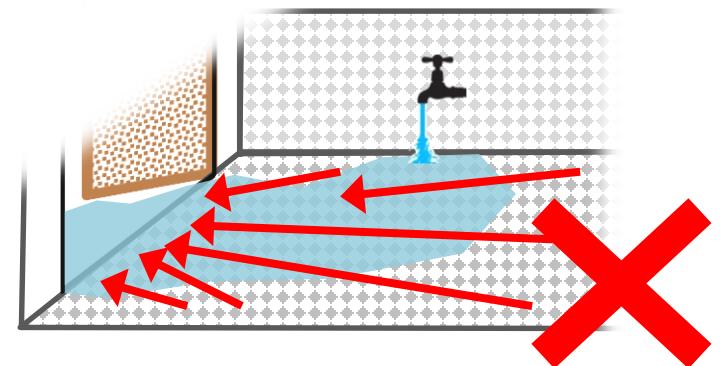
# What Material to use . . .



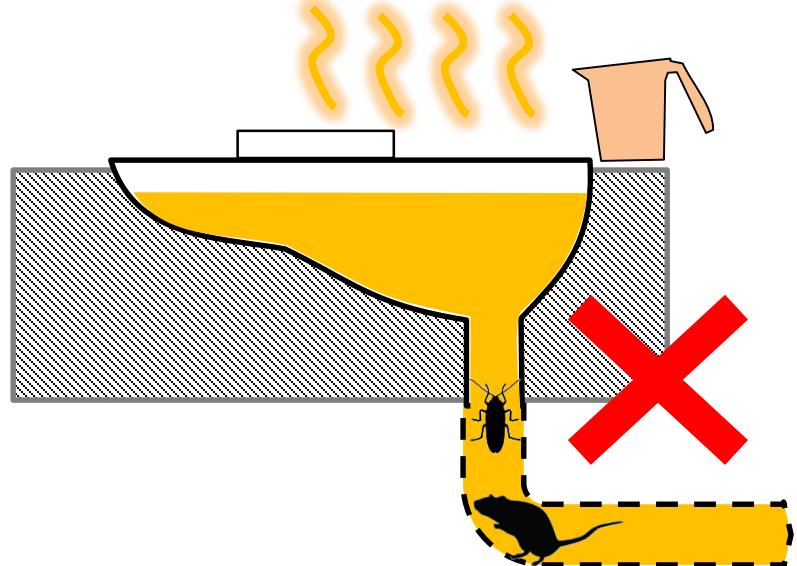
# Proper toilet design. . .



Do not slope floor into adjoining room



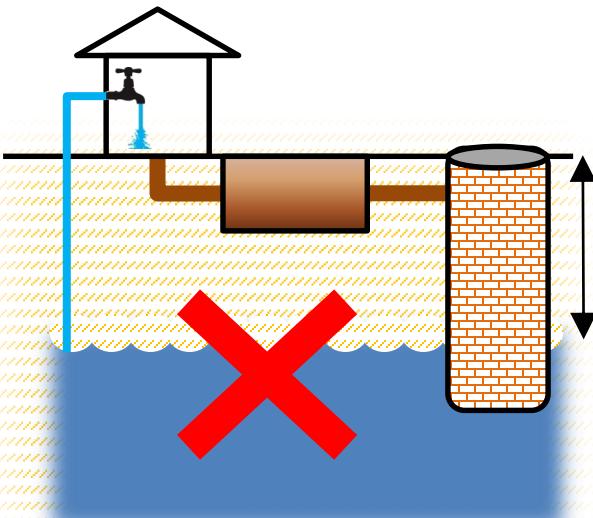
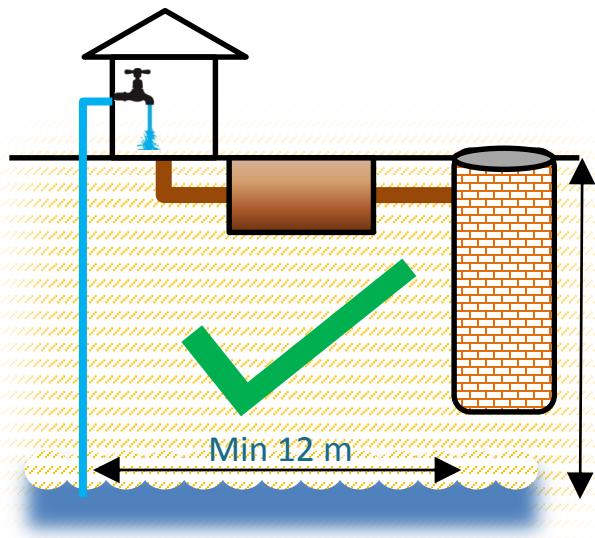
Problems without water seal



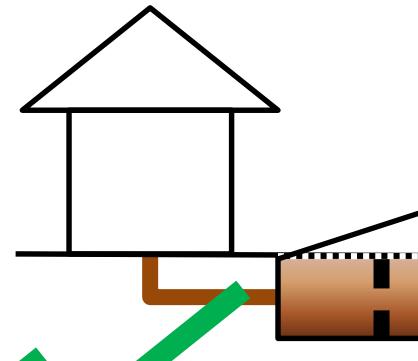
# Septic tank Construction. . .

# Where to place septic tank . . .

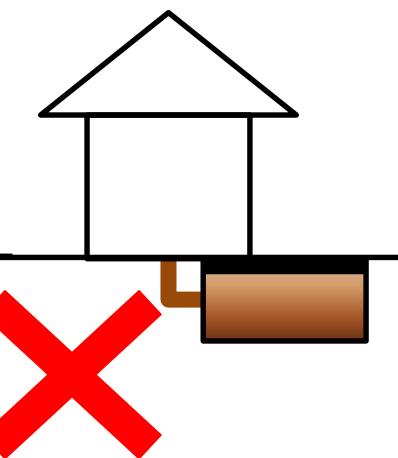
Septic tank and Soak pits away from water table



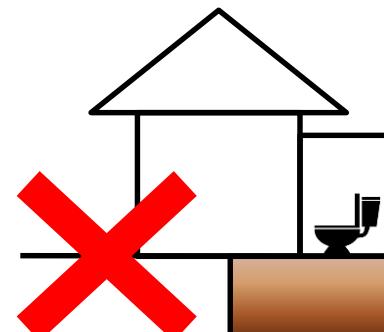
Away from building



Do not seal from top and place under building



Do not build toilet over it

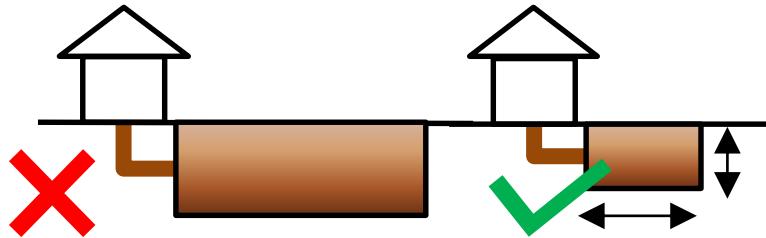


If space is restricted, build toilet over tank such that all chambers are accessible



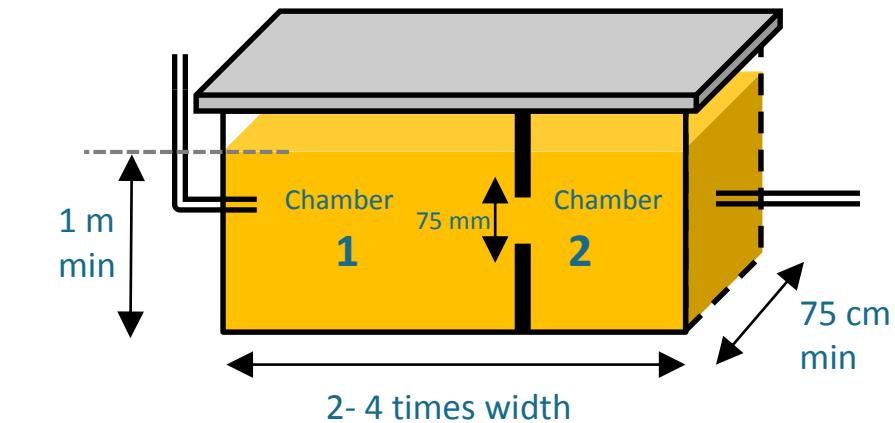
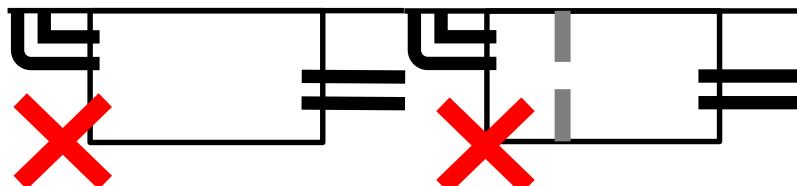
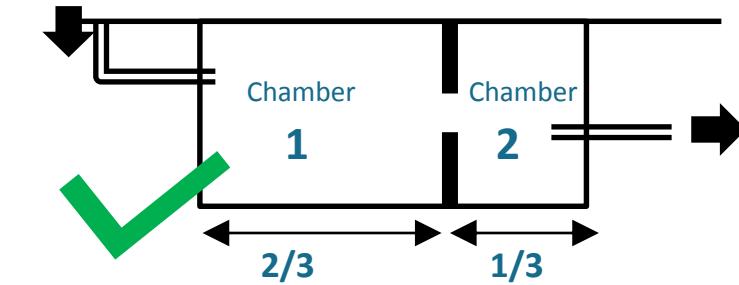
# Minimum size of septic tank . . .

Do not build oversized septic tank



Size should be according to Nagarpalika rules

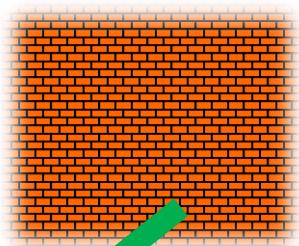
Preferably build 2 chambered tank with partition at 2/3 of length



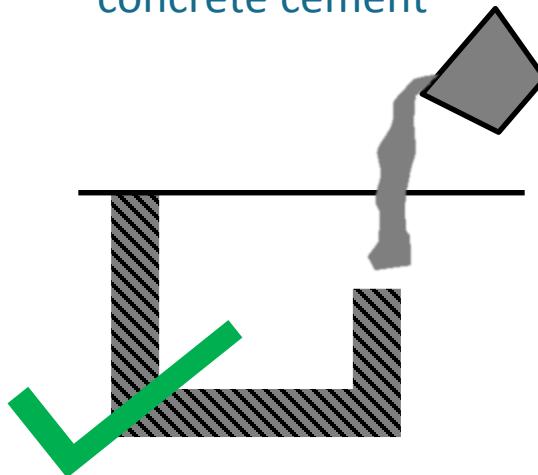
Number of users	Length (m)	Breadth (m)	Liquid Depth *	
			Cleaning in 2 years	Cleaning in 3 years
5	1.5	0.75	1.3	1.35
10	2	0.9	1.3	1.7
15	2	0.9	1.6	2.3
20	2.3	1.1	1.6	2.1
50	5	2	1.3	1.54
100	7.5	2.65	1.3	1.54
150	10	3	1.3	1.54
200	12	3.3	1.3	1.54
300	15	4	1.3	1.54

# Ideal materials for construction of septic tank. . .

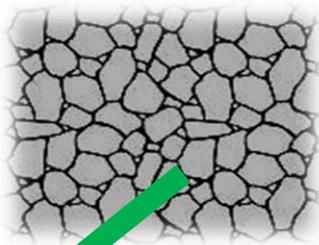
Brick work



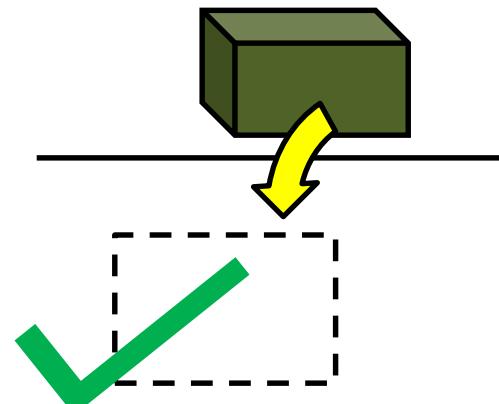
In-situ cast  
concrete cement



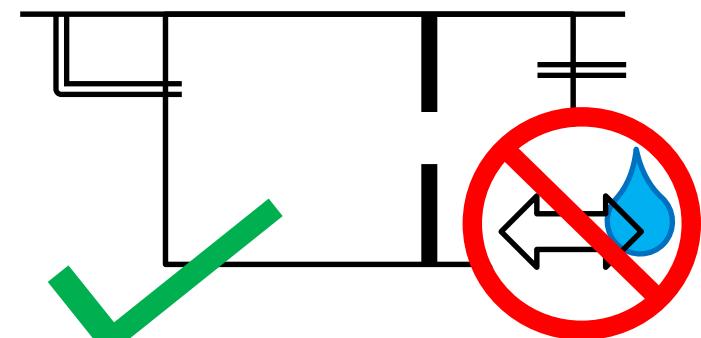
Stone Masonry



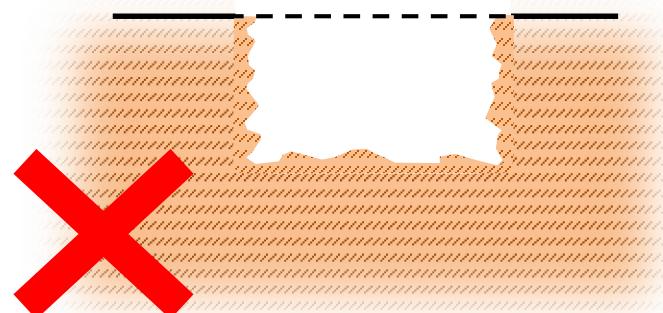
Pre cast cement,  
asbestos, HDPE



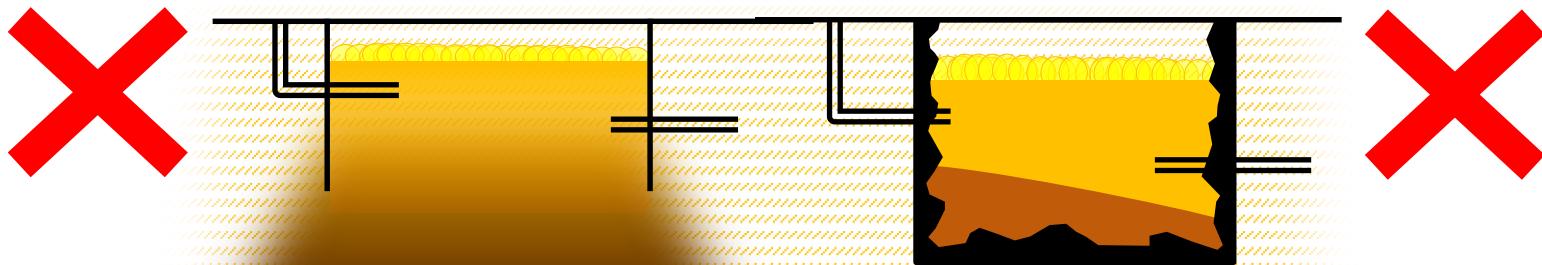
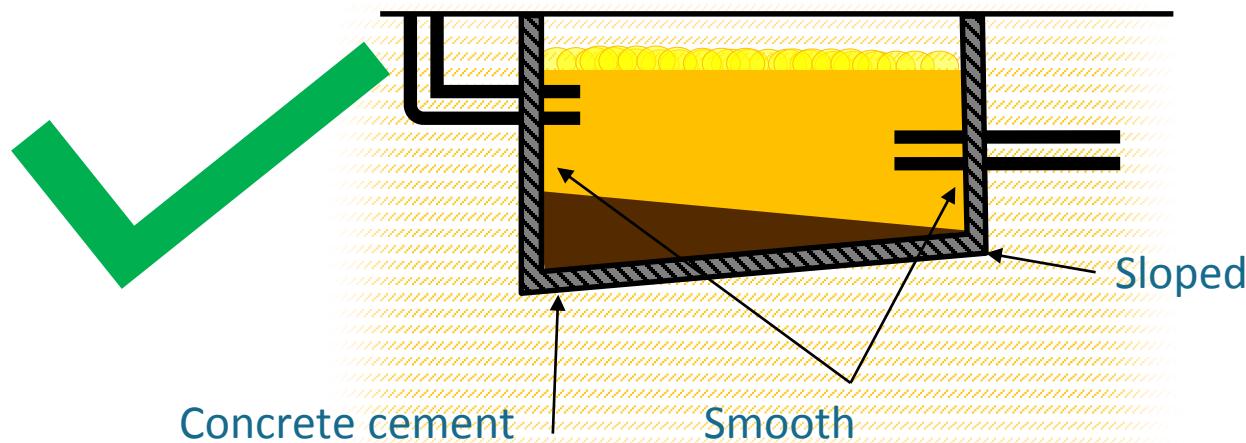
Water tight



Do not use dug trench

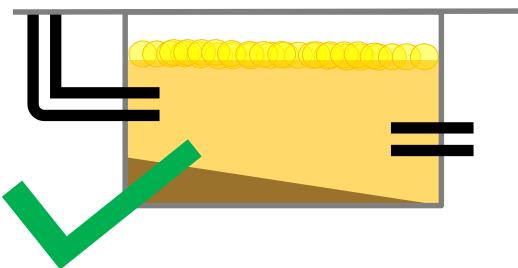


# Care to be taken while constructing base of septic tank. . .



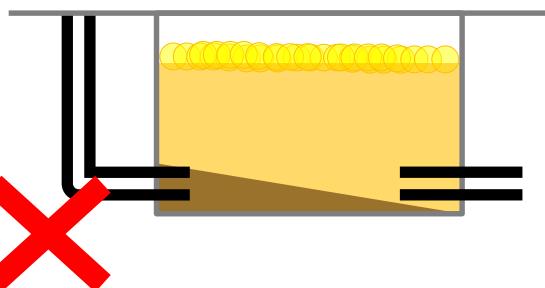
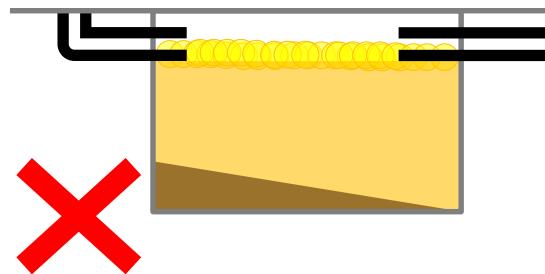
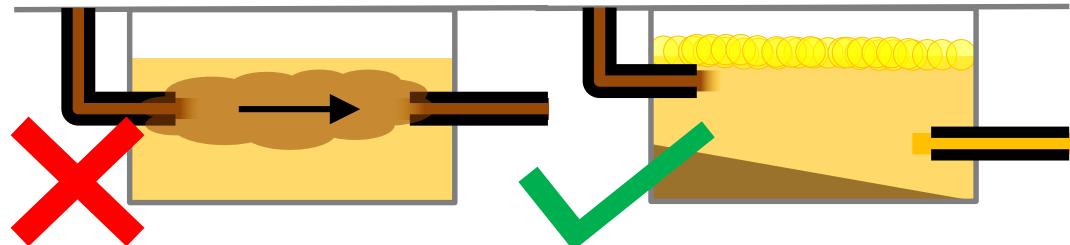
# Inlet and outlet levels. . .

Do not make inlet and outlet at scum or sludge level

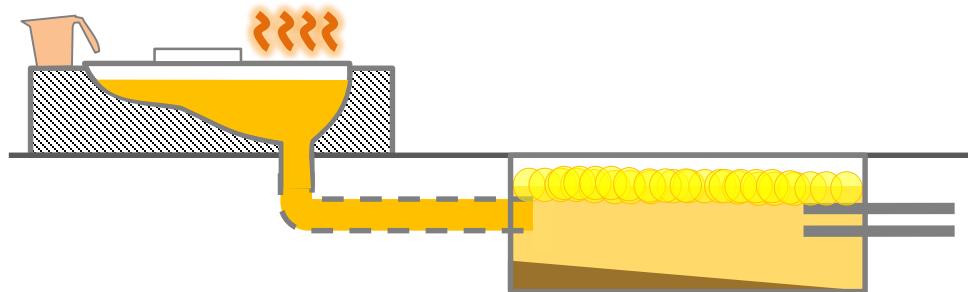


Do not make inlet and outlet at same level

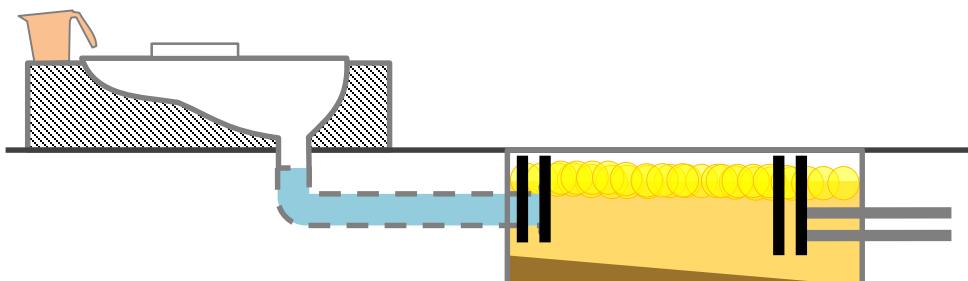
- It short circuits the flow and sludge does not settle



Do not make inlet and outlet pipes straight



Give baffles to prevent backflow of solids

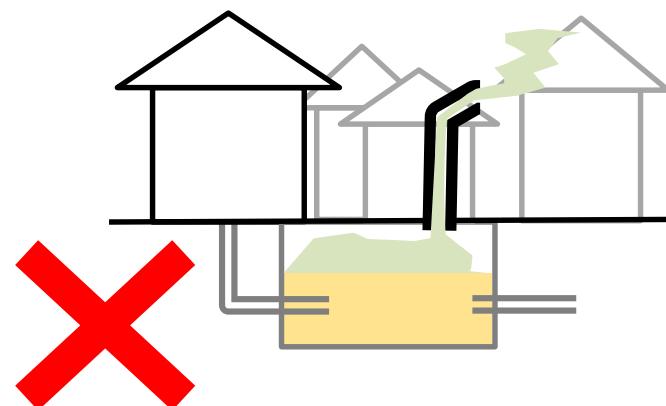
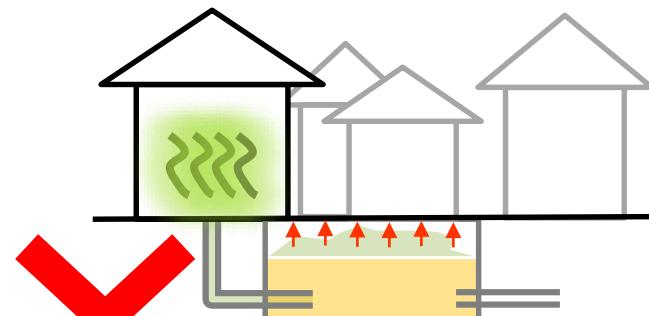
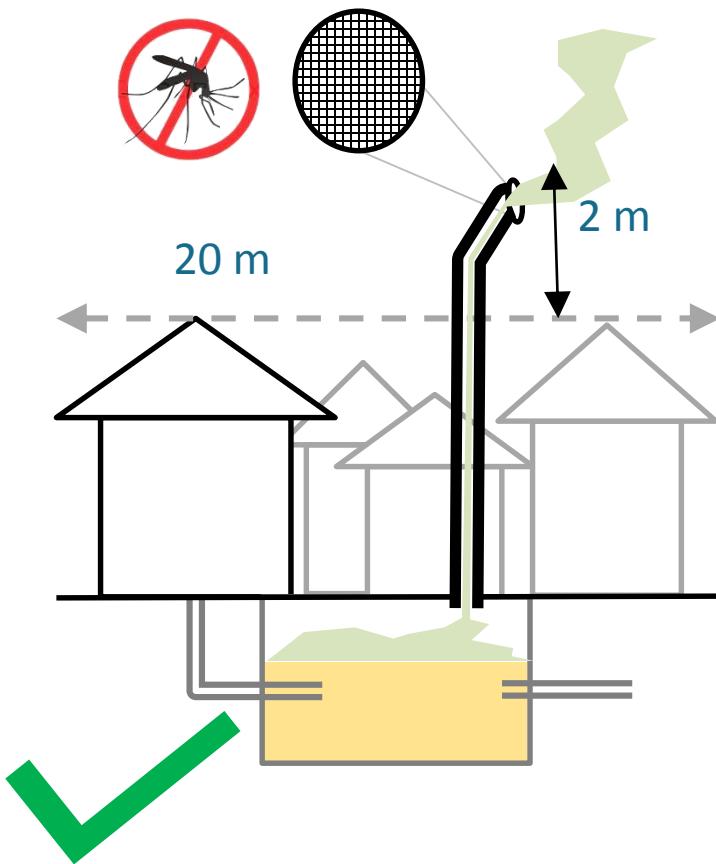


# Provision of ventilation pipe . . .

Provide tall ventilation pipe for gas buildup

2 m higher than all buildings in 20m radius

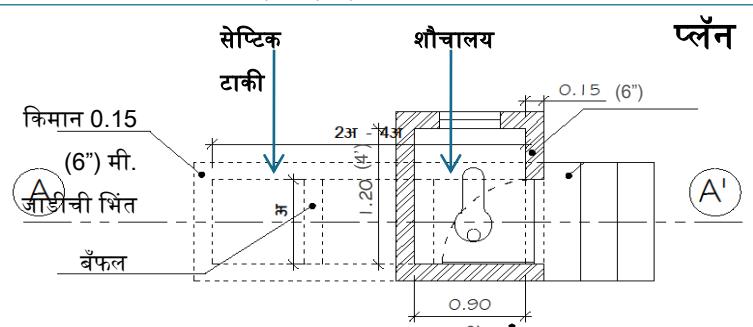
Covered by mosquito netting



Standard toilet & septic tank design. . .

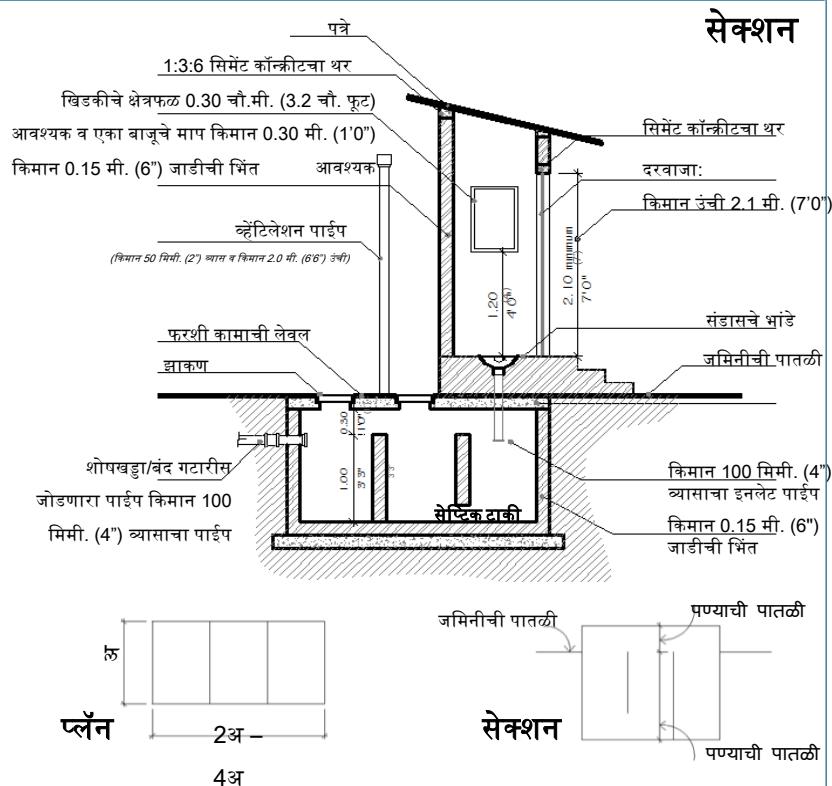
# Toilet and septic tank design . . .

पर्याय -1 शौचालयाखाली असणारी सेप्टिक टाकी



टिपः

- सेप्टिक टाकी मधील किमान एक चैवर उच्चावा जागेवर / कोणत्याही बांधकामाखाली नसावे. सेप्टिक टाकीची नियमित स्वच्छता करण्याकरिता दाफिला शाकाणासहित दारे असावीत
- स्वतंत्र शौचालयाचा किमान आकारमान 0.9 मी. (3'0") X 1.2 मी. (4'0")



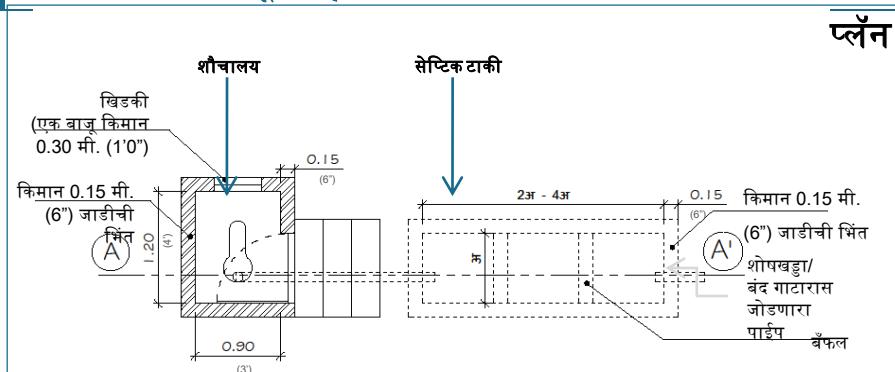
सेप्टिक टाकीचे आकारमान:

- सेप्टिक टाकीची किमान रुंदी 0.75 मी. (2'5") व टाकीची लांबी किमान 1.0 मी. (3'3") तांबी ही रुंदीच्या 2 ते 4 पट असावी.

तपशील -

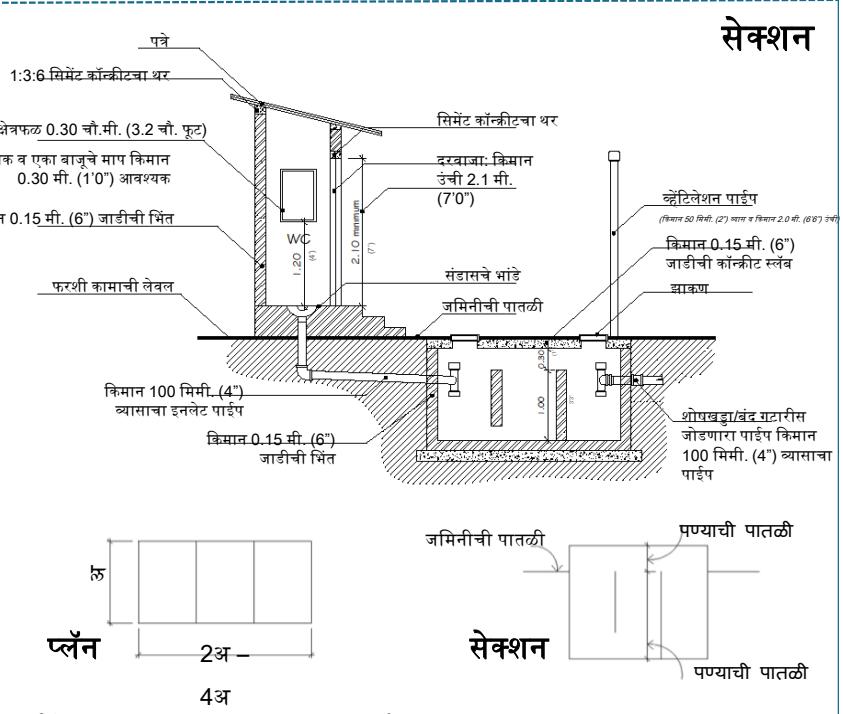
- टाकी मधील पण्याची पातळी किमान 1.0 मी. (3'3")
- पाण्याच्या पातळीवरील मोकळी जागा किमान 0.3 मी. (1'0")

पर्याय -2 शौचालयापासून काही अंतरावर असणारी सेप्टिक टाकी



टिपः

- सेप्टिक टाकी मधील किमान एक चैवर उच्चावा जागेवर / कोणत्याही बांधकामाखाली नसावे. सेप्टिक टाकीची नियमित स्वच्छता करण्याकरिता दाफिला शाकाणासहित दारे असावीत
- स्वतंत्र शौचालयाचा किमान आकारमान 0.9 मी. (3'0") X 1.2 मी. (4'0")



सेप्टिक टाकीचे आकारमान:

- सेप्टिक टाकीची किमान रुंदी 0.75 मी. (2'5") व टाकीची लांबी किमान 1.0 मी. (3'3") तांबी ही रुंदीच्या 2 ते 4 पट असावी.

तपशील -

- पाण्याच्या पातळीवरील मोकळी जागा किमान 0.3 मी. (1'0")



Any  
Questions  
???

Thank you. . .