

Workshop on Septage Treatment Technology

Situation Specific Planning of Sanitation System for Septage Management



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About CTARA..

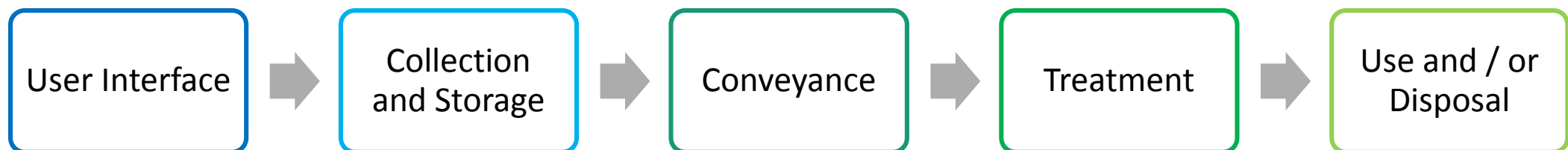
- To carry out multi-disciplinary, multi-dimensional and grounded policy studies and research on key T&D sectors
- To put knowledge, expertise and skills for the benefit of the marginalized and disadvantaged sections of the society
- M.Tech and PhD Programs; Supervised Learning Courses for B.Tech.
- Collaboration with – Ministries, State Government, ULBs, GPs, NGOs, Consultants, Companies
- Technology Evaluation based on Multi-criteria decision making tools – AHP, System Dynamic Approach

Content

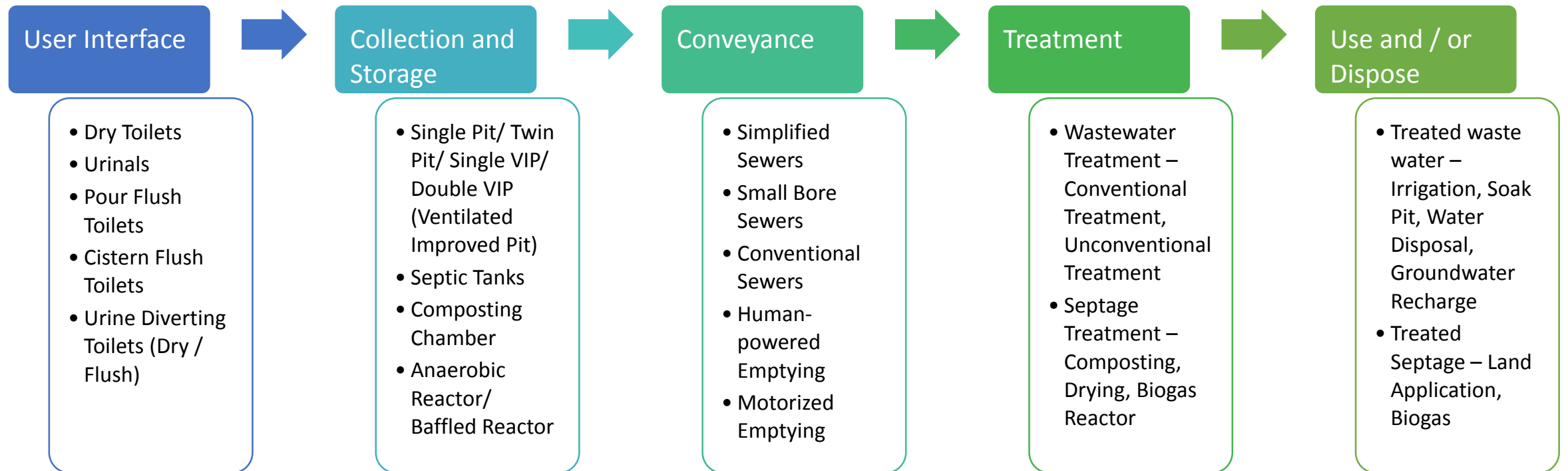
- Components of Sanitation System
- Situational Analysis for Sustainable Planning
- Scenario Building for a Town and / or a Village
- Ongoing Research
 - Concept of SANIZONES
 - Septic Tank Redesign

Sanitation System

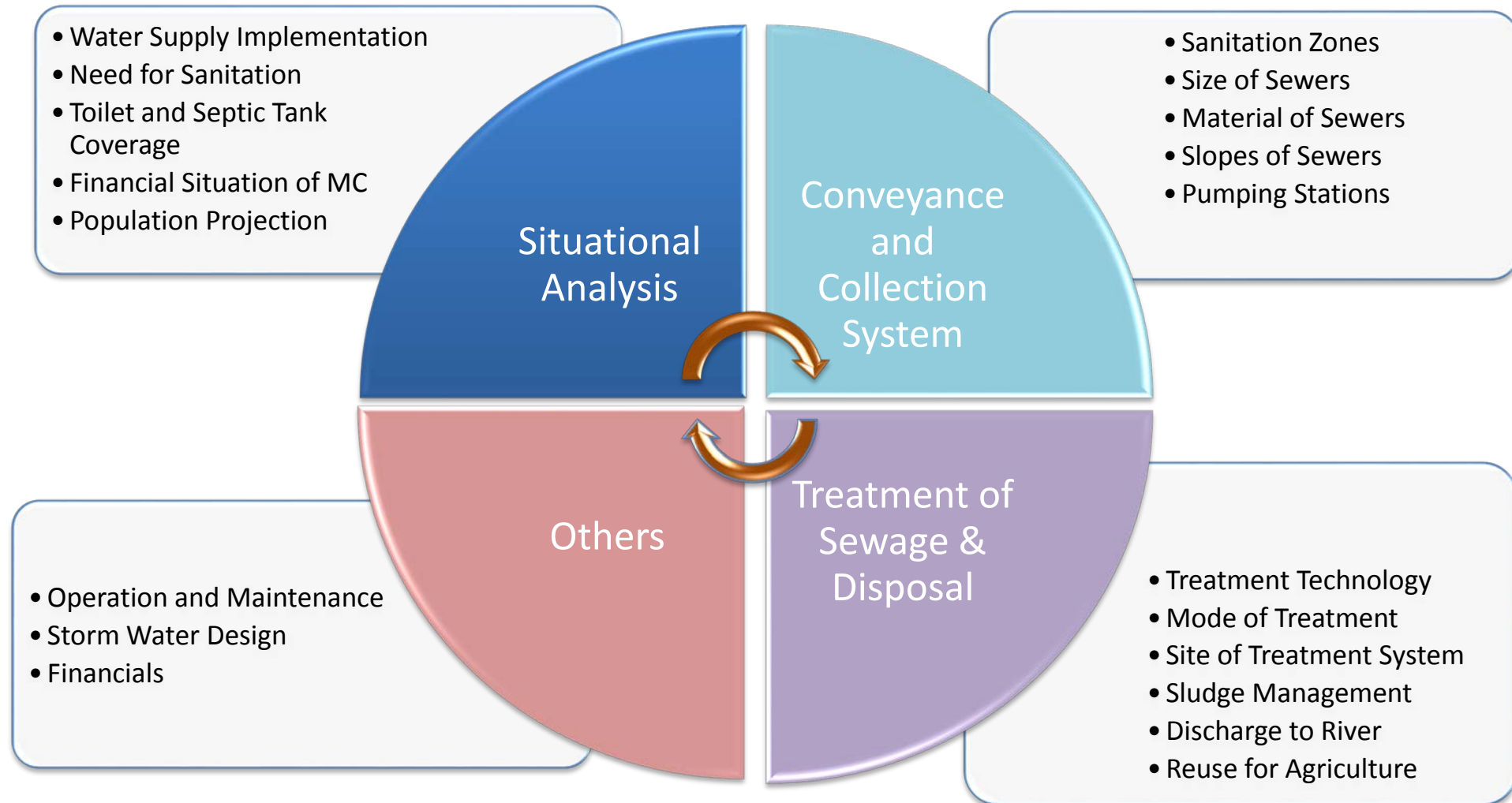
- Possible situations in Sanitation System based on
 - Availability of water
 - Availability of space; Accessibility
 - Habits of the users
 - Soil and Groundwater characteristics
 - Compatibility with available Collection, Storage and Conveyance Technology
 - Financial resources; Management Skills and Capacity



Sanitation System



Situational Analysis



Scenario Building

- Scenarios based on
 - Type of Conveyance – Simplified, Small Bore & Conventional
 - Type of Collection, Storage and Treatment Component of Sanitation System

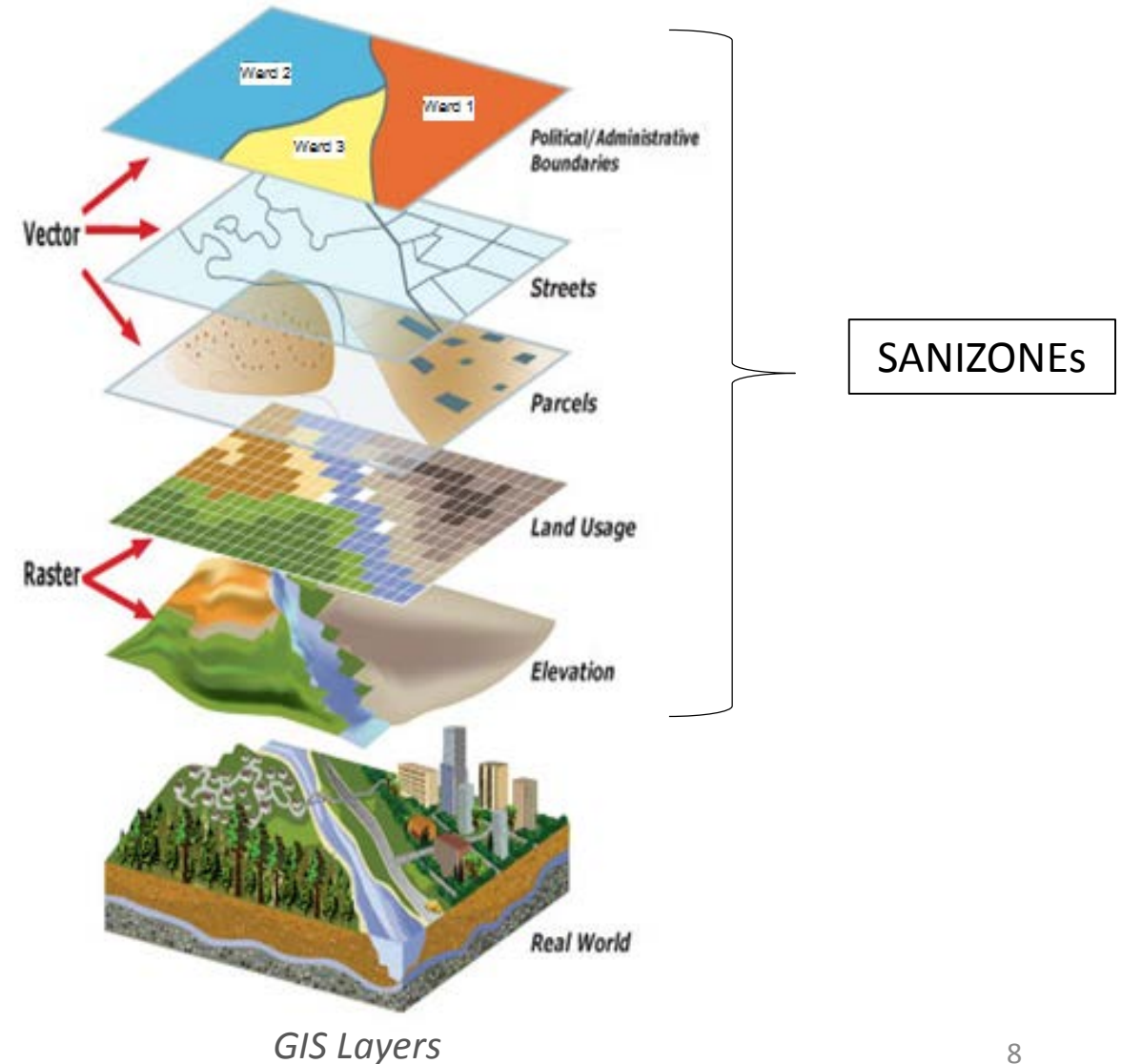


- Case Study of Sangola

Scenario 1	Scenario 2	Scenario 3
Completely Centralized Conveyance Conventional Treatment	Partial Centralized Conveyance Partial Conventional Treatment	Completely Decentralized Conveyance Unconventional Treatment

On-going Research: SANIZONEs

- Algorithm for preparing Sanitation Zones for decision making on choice of technology
 - Conveyance
 - Offsite vs Onsite Treatment Choice
 - Centralized vs Decentralized Treatment Choice
- Zones on the basis of Elevation and Streets have been tried out



On-going Research: Septic Tank Redesign

- Redesign to avoid Human Scavenging
- Assessment different types of Septic Tanks
- Complementary system for On-site Treatment of Septage – Household level and Community level
- Monitoring system for regular cleaning of Septic Tank



Newly installed septic tanks in Sangola MC (on left) and Septic tank emptying by people in Alibaug MC (on right)

Thank you..!