

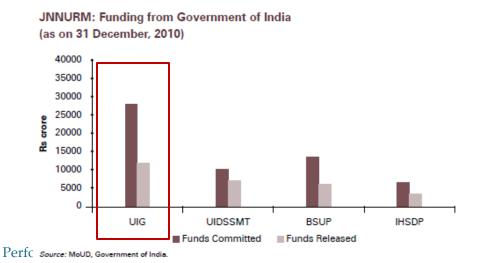
Operationalizing SLB Framework

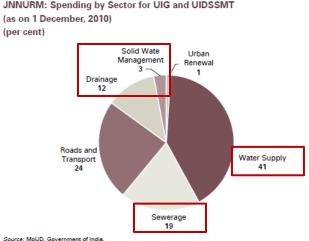
Workshop on Capacity Building for Service Level Benchmarking (SLB)

22 January 2014 New Delhi

JNNURM: UWSS a priority

- Largest urban infrastructure funding by GoI in 2005 through JnNURM with allocation of Rs. 66,000 crore
- □ **Water sector** accounted for largest share at **41**%, with **UWSS** getting >**70**% of the funding
- Good monitoring of project implementation but need for better data on outcome or service delivery improvements





Need for performance information

- Aggregate statistics suggest good coverage of water and sanitation in urban areas in India
- BUT little is known about the quality, level and financial sustainability of service and only limited information on access of urban poor households to water and sanitation
- Lack of WSS information leads to:
 - misallocation of resources and
 - ✓ it is difficult to assess impact of past investments

Need to move from
Infrastructure funding
to
Improved service delivery



Past Efforts for UWSS Performance Assessment in India

To provide baseline information for selected cities, initiate benchmarking and annual business planning

Utility data book sponsored by ADB and MoUD (2007)

28 Cities (0.30 – 120 lakhs)

Awareness Generation & Status Assessment CRISIL Advisory Services study sponsored by WSP (2003 – 2004)

20 cities: 15 M Corp, 2 city boards, 2 municipalities, and a private operator

13 utilities in Phase 1 and 16 utilities in Phase 2

Status Assessment NIUA study sponsored by CPHEEO (1999 – 2000)

One time assessment of 300 Class I cities in India

Why Service Level Benchmarking?

- Different performance indicators under different initiatives
- Varying definition or the assessment method
- Externally driven initiatives
- One time efforts and not institutionalised
- Need to move from Measurement to
 Performance Improvement and Management

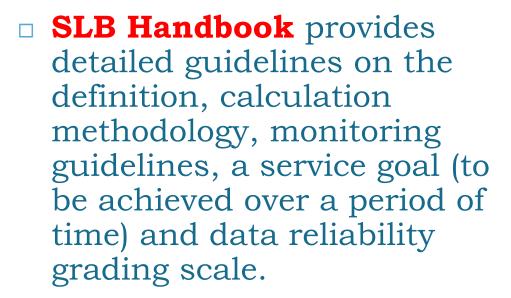
SLB – Start up Phase

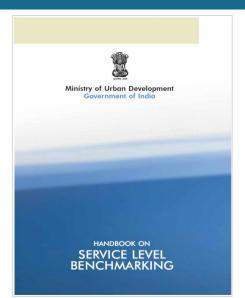
- □Started in 2006 with a MoUD constituted Core Group
- ■National level workshop in July 2008 to adopt benchmarks
- □Finalization of a Handbook on Service Level Benchmarks
- □MoUD supported pilot implementation in 28 cities over 2009-10



SLB - Pilot Phase

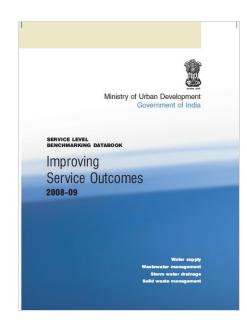
- Four services covered
 - Water supply
 - Sewerage
 - Storm water drainage
 - Solid waste management





Handbook on Service level benchmarking

Data book for 2008-09 Produced by 2010



Impetus with 13th FC Performance Grants

- The 13th FC, endorsed operationalizing of SLB Process
- □ It introduced a performance based grant.
- Performance grant can be accessed only if the state complies with nine specified conditions
- One of the conditions: The State government must gradually put in place standards for delivery of four essential services – as per the MOUD's SLB Handbook.

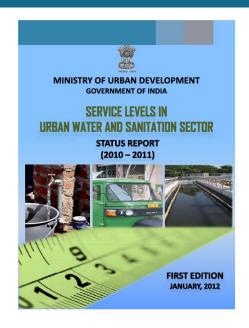
Condition 8: Standards for service delivery

- State governments must put in place standards for delivery of essential services provided by the local bodies for four services viz., water supply, sewerage, solid waste management, and storm water drains on lines of handbook for SLB by MoUD)
- State Government must notify or cause all ULBs to notify by the end of a fiscal year the service standards and targets
- A notification should be *published in the state gazette* to ensure compliance
- Service Level Benchmarking as one of the nine conditionalities for allocation of performance based grants to ULBs, which amount to approx. Rs.8000 crores over 2010-15.

SLB – Roll Out (2010-11)

SLB NATIONAL ROLL OUT WORKSHOPS





Data book 2010-11

- □ Training and regional workshops for 1600 officers from State and City Governments
- □Over 1400 municipalities and municipal corporations from 13 states notified current service levels for 2010-11 and targets for 2011-12

SLB – National Workshop 2013

- MOUD held a National Workshop on "Service Level Benchmarks (SLB): Moving from Measurement to Monitoring and Improvement" in February, 2013 at Ahmedabad, in partnership with CEPT University, WSP, and ASCI
- Experiences of various states shared in using the SLB Framework.
- Online system for SLB in Gujarat and Maharashtra appreciated





MOU between MOUD and CEPT University

- Orientation workshops with all states to demonstrate SLB online systems and process for operationalizing SLB at state level
- SLB Data book for 2013 using data and indicators submitted by ULBs through state governments

Support to SLB national steering committee meetings

Going forward - MOUD and state governments

- The MoUD is incorporating the SLB principle in its programs/initiatives
 - > JNNURM, UIDSSMT, Satellite Townships program, National Water Awards and National Urban Awards.

- Emerging lessons for state wide efforts from:
 - Statewide scaling up in Maharashtra, Gujarat and Karnataka
 - Orissa and Madhya Pradesh are in the process of scaling up to a larger number of cities in their respective states.

ULB level agenda going forward

- □ **5-point SLB** agenda for ULBs:
 - 1. Track performance over time
 - 2. Compare performance with peers
 - 3. Identify areas for improvement
 - 4. **Set targets** for performance
 - 5. **Report**/ **Disclose** performance to all stakeholders (e.g. councillors, citizens)

Formation of State Level SLB Cell

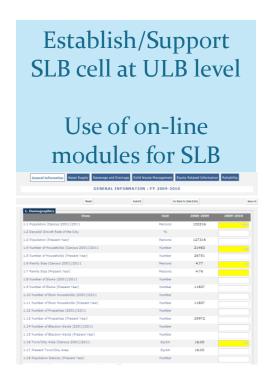
- State level SLB Core team to constitute Senior Functionaries from State Urban Development Departments, Parastatals etc.
- To be headed by State level Nodal Officer
- Organize training for City level teams and other officials; extend hand-holding support where needed
- Coordinate database management at state level and to facilitate notification of baseline data and targets for each year

State Level SLB Cell Composition

- 3-4 Member SLB Cell in the State at the office of Secretary, Urban Development / Directorate of Municipal Administration
- Experts to include
 - Two public health engineers with experience in Water Supply, Sewerage and Storm Water Drainage (one in small states)
 - One Public health officer with experience in Solid waste management
 - One MIS expert

Formation of City Level SLB Cell

- City level SLB team to consist officials from water supply, sewerage, storm water drainage and solid waste management
- Training to support generation of baseline data, data validation and fixation of targets
- Subsequently prepare performance improvement plans





Use BM data in developing
Performance improvement plans
(PIP & ISIP)



City Level SLB Cell Composition

- Constitution of 4-5 Member SLB Cell at the office of Municipal Commissioner / CEO
- Experts to include
 - Two public health engineers with experience in Water Supply, Sewerage and Storm Water Drainage (one in small ULBs)
 - One Public health officer with experience in Solid waste management
 - One MIS expert

State SLB Cell Composition - Gujarat

GoG's Urban Development Department (UDD) constituted a State **SLB Cell** with details of its: a) constitution, b) Terms of Reference c) calendar of activities

	Name / Title	Position
1	Principal Secretary UD & UHD	Chairperson
2	Additional Secretary (Project) UD & UHD	Member
3	Managing Director GUDC	Member
4	Municipal Commissioner AMC, Ahmedabad	Member
5	Municipal Commissioner RMC, Rajkot	Member
6	Director of Municipalities	Member
7	Chief Officer, Anand Municipality	Member
8	Chief Officer, Himmatnagar Municipality	Member
9	Chief Officer, Morbi Municipality	Member
10	Prof Dinesh Mehta, CEPT	Member
11	Prof Meera Mehta, CEPT	Member
12	Ms. Manvita Baradi, UMC Ahmedabad	Member
13	Sewage Expert Engineer	Member
14	SWM Expert	Member
15	MIS Expert	Member
16	Add Chief Ex. Officer GUDM	Member Secretary

Calendar of Activities of Gujarat SLB Cell

Period	Activities	Outputs
January to	On-line data entry,	 Preliminary Assessment Report for
March	performance	current status and targets
	assessment and targets by ULBs: Performance indicators and targets for all SLB indicators	 Gazetted service levels and targets for UWSS in Gujarat by March 31st each year
April to June	SLB data analysis and dissemination	 Annual Assessment Report with profiles for each ULB with SLB indicator results
		 Workshop to share and review and the annual performance assessment and ULB level targets
Throughout	Capacity building and	Training of ULBs and exchange
the year	related activities;	visits
	Support for ULB level improvement Plan	 City level consultations, preparation of city level ISIP and PIPs

Performance Measurement Activities Gujarat SLB Cell

- **Data collection** for years 2008-09; 2009-10 and 2010-11 by visiting all 166 ULBs and
- Online centralized data
 collection in 2011-12 onwards
 with 30% ULBs doing online
 entry from their offices
- Manual in Gujarati prepared for online data systems
- Introductory films on "performance measurement" for elected officials and ULB staff



Extra No. 18





REGISTERED No.L-2 G/GNR/84 વાર્ષિક લવાજમનો દર રૂા. ૩૦૦૦/-

The Gujarat Government Gazette

EXTRAORDINARY

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY

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FRIDAY, MARCH 30, 2012/CAITRA 10, 1934

Separate paging is given to this Part in order that it may be filed as a Separate Compilation.

PART I-A

CENTRAL SECTION

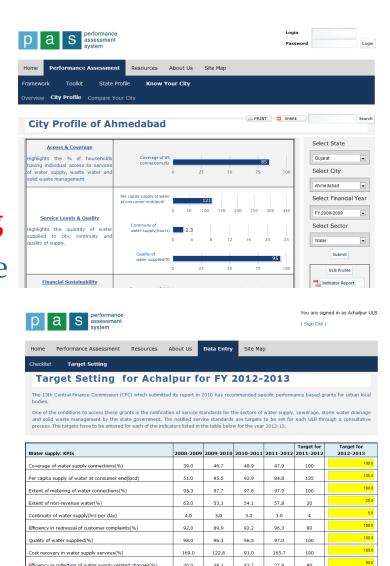
Orders and Notifications (Other than those published in Part IV-B) under the Gujarat Local Boards, Village Panchayats, Municipal Boroughs, District Municipal, Primary Education and Local Fund Audit Acts.

URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND URBAN HOUSING DEPARTMENT NOTIFICATION

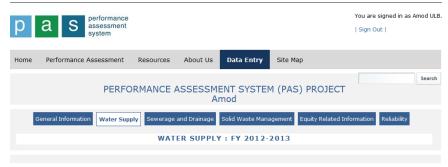
Sachivalaya, Gandhinagar, 30th March, 2012.

Performance Measurement Activities Gujarat SLB Cell

- SLB-PAS web portal— with data for 5 years for all ULBs — one of largest data bases on WSS
- On-line modules for measurement and target setting
- Data collection through the State Level SLB cells established at GUDM, Government of Gujarat
- Compiled SLB indicators and target, gazetted, submitted to GoI.
- Support provided by CEPT University and UMC



On-line data entry module & Targets entry



Water Service Coverage - Number of Connections								
Item	Unit	2011-2012	2012-2013					
1 Domestic Connections (Metered Functional)	Number	NA	NA NA					
2 Domestic Connections (Metered Non-Functional)	Number	NA	NA					
3 Domestic Connections (Unmetered)	Number	3200	3001					
Domestic connections (Total)	Number	3200	3001					
.4 Bulk supply Apartments (Metered Functional)	Number	NA	N.A					
5 Bulk supply Apartments (Metered Non-Functional)	Number	NA	NA.					
.6 Bulk supply Apartments (Unmetered)	Number	NA	NA.					
lulk supply Apartments (Total)	Number	0	0					
7 Bulk supply Layouts/Societies (Metered Functional)	Number	NA	NA					
8 Bulk supply Layouts/Societies (Metered Non-Functional)	Number	NA	N/A					





Water supply: KPIs	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	Target for 2011-2012	Target for 2012-2013
Coverage of water supply connections(%)	68.0	66.0	67.6	66.8	90	100.0
Per capita supply of water at consumer end(lpcd)	61.9	82.2	85.0	84.4	130	130.0
Extent of metering of water connections(%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	NA NA
Extent of non-revenue water(%)	0.0	10.6	12.6	12.6	10	8.0
Continuity of water supply(hrs per day)	1.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3	3.0
Efficiency in redressal of customer complaints(%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80	100.0
Quality of water supplied(%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95	100.0
Cost recovery in water supply services(%)	103.0	88.3	144.9	118.6	70	91.0
Efficiency in collection of water supply related charges(%)	95.3	63.8	58.7	31.8	90	45.0
Coverage of water supply connections in slums(%)	ND	40.0	40.0	40.0	NA	60.0

Trends in status and previous year target for each indicator can be viewed while entering targets for the next year

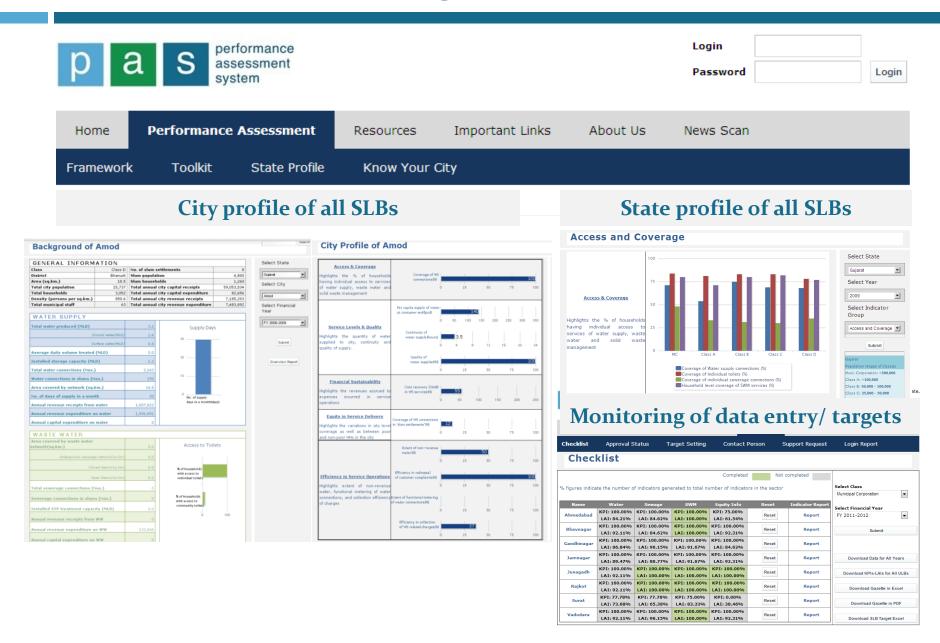
STANDARDISED SERVICE LEVEL BENCHMARKS									
PERFORMANO	°F ΔS	SESSM	FNT S	VSTFIV	Ις (ΡΔ	S) PRO	IFCT		
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		TARG	ET MOI	<u>DEL</u>					
USER GUIDE			ULB T	ARGET_			GUIDELINES		
WATER SUPPLY			WASTE WAT	ER		SOLID WASTE		SUMMARY	
CLASS: B					BASIC II	FORMATION	1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
CITY: Kadi		POPULATION 77,778		HOUSEHOLD: 17,831	В	SLUM POPULA 12%	ATION SHARE	AREA (sq kms) 20	
WATER SUPPLY									
	Ongoing Projects	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Projected for 2013-	SET TARG	ET FOR 2013-14	
Ongoing distribution network expansion project									
No of HHs served	1,500								
Project cost (Rs in lakh)	4								
Coverage of individual water supply connections (%)		85	84	86	91	96		ARGET	
Number of households served with individual connections		13,784	14,167	14,857	16,239	17,739	18,389		
Additional number of households connected/ required to achieve			383	690	1,382	1,500	650	er connection charges paid b	
Income generated by increasing coverage (Rs in lakh)						10		er connection charges paid by tizens (Rs / connection)	
Source augmentation									
Additional water withdrawal (MLD)	2								
If source of water is bulk purchase then specify bulk water charge	4								
Project cost (Rs in lakh)	4								
Per capita supply at consumer end (Ipcd)		116	116	138	137	151	150 T	ARGET	
Water production requirement (MLD)		13.0	13.0	14.8	14.8	16.8	15.8		
Residential water consumption including public taps		8.3	8.5	10.4	10.7	12.1	12.0		
Additional water augmentation done/ required to achieve target			0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.0		

ULB level target setting model

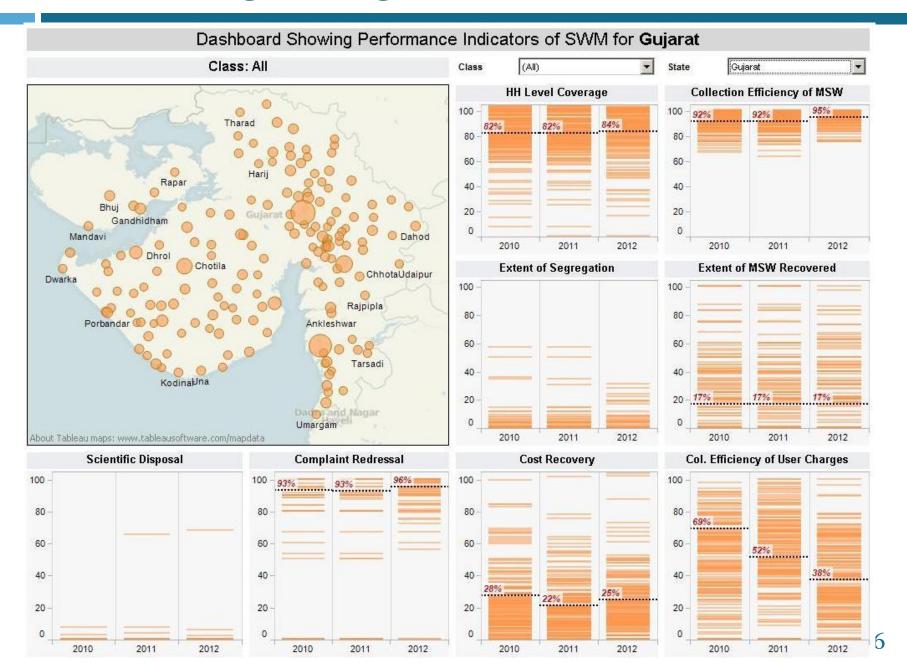
Target Model provides guidance for setting annual targets for SLB indicators – as per the 13th FC requirements. It helps to asses feasible targets base on trend analysis as well as ongoing capital works

STANDARDISED SERVICE LEVEL BENCHMARKS								
PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT SYSTEMS (PAS) PROJECT								
		TARG	ET MOI	<u>DEL</u>				
<u>USER GUIDE</u>			ULB T	ARGET_			GUIDELIN	ES
WATER SUPPLY		1	WASTE WAT	ER		SOLID WASTE		SUMMARY
CLASS: B					BASIC IN	IFORMATION		
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WATER SUPPLY								
KPIs and action areas	Ongoing Projects	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	Projected	SET TA	ARGET FOR 2013-14
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Performance Monitoring Online – Gujarat SLB Cell



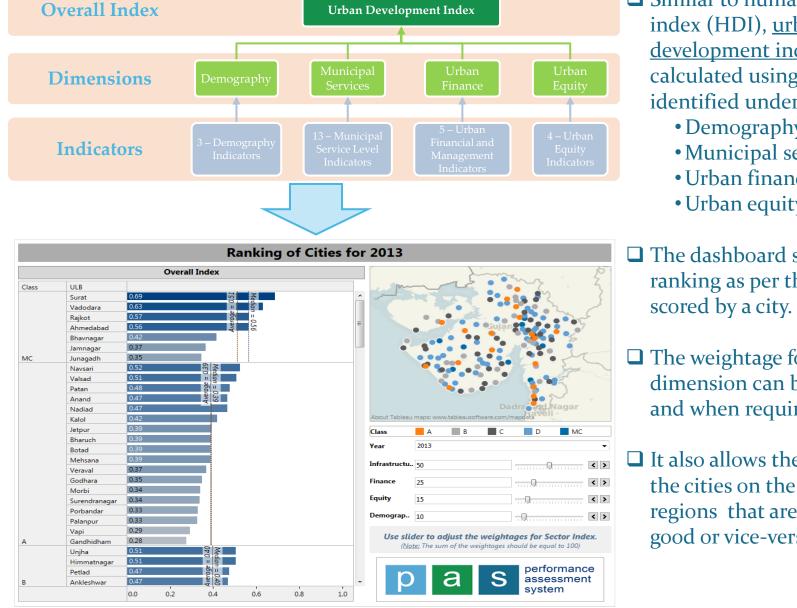
Monitoring through State level dashboards



Monitoring through City level dashboards



Dashboards showing ranking of cities



- ☐ Similar to human development index (HDI), urban development index (UDI) was calculated using 25 indicators identified under 4 dimensions:
 - Demography
 - Municipal services
 - Urban finance
 - Urban equity
- ☐ The dashboard shows class-wise ranking as per the UDI value
- ☐ The weightage for each dimension can be changed as and when required.
- ☐ It also allows the user to locate the cities on the map to identify regions that are performing good or vice-versa.

Gujarat: Ongoing activities under SLB Cell

- **Assessment of investment requirements** by subsectors for next 5 years in the UWSS sector
- □ Analysis of **cost recovery** and proposal for **tariff indexation**
- Water audit studies to assess NRW and improve data reliability
- Proposals for universal introduction of bulk water metering in the state
- □ Assessing ULB performance and ranking for an Urban Service Development Index
- □ Development of **city level ISIP** to improve data reliability

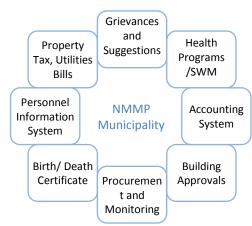
Gujarat: Ongoing activities under SLB Cell

- Monitoring the impact of various GoG & GoI schemes/ programs particularly for Water, sanitation and SWM e.g. SJMMVY, Nirmal Gujarat, UIDSSMT, JNNURM, etc.
- □ Support in developing centralized MIS system for Municipal finance
- □ Support to data analysis for preparation of reports: e.g. For the 14th FC, Planning Commission, SFC etc.

Integrating SLB within NeGP

MMP for Municipalities

- ✓ 35 JnNURM Cities as pilot
- ✓ Development of e-Municipality application as a State Level Software Solution
- 8 modules
 - ✓ core Service/management functions
- Model guidelines suggested a State Level Software Solution (SLSS)
 - ✓ Not widely followed, but Odisha MMP RfP (Dec 2013) as a SLSS
 - Integrating with, and adding to, existing e-Municipality modules
 - Bhubaneshwar (Corp.) and Puri (Muni.)



Integrating SLB within NeGP

- Seizing the opportunity
 - ✓ Relatively early stage of e-Municipality roll out

Performance

assessment using

SLB

Health

Programs

/SWM

Accounting

System

Building

Approvals

Grievances and

Suggestions

NMMP

Municipality

Procurement and Monitoring

Property Tax,

Utilities Bills

Birth/ Death

Certificate

Personnel

Information

System

- Incorporate SLB as the 9th module?
 - ✓ Largely aggregation from the other 8 modules; easy to do
 - ✓ Assessment and Improvement tools
 - ✓ Faster compliance and state level monitoring
 - Dashboards, comparisons, ranking, social audit
 - Ushering in Performance linked grant regime
- Develop both state and city level modules

Agencies for UWSS Services

States	Sector	Water supply	Wastewater	Solid Waste Management		
Chhattisgarh¹, Madhya	Infrastructure Creation	Public Health Engineering D	Urban Local Body			
Pradesh ¹ ,	O & M					
Punjab ²	Punjab ² Infrastructure Creation Punjab Water Supply and Sewerage Board					
	O & M Urban Local Body					
	Infrastructure Creation	Jal Nigam (also includes to District Urban Development Slums				
Uttar Pradesh³	O & M	 Jal Kal (Jal Sansthan) Jal Nigam Nagar Palika Parishad	 Jal Kal (Jal Sansthan) Jal Nigam Nagar Palika Parishad O& M of STP is done by Ganga Pollution Unit 	Urban Local Body		
Odisha 4	Infrastructure Creation	Public Health EngineeringOrissa water supply and se	Urban Local Body			
	O & M	Public Health Engineering O				

¹ PHED and UD are two separate departments in Chhattisgarh and Madhya Pradesh

² In Punjab, Department of Local Government supervises and controls the functioning of all ULBs and implements water and sewerage schemes through Punjab Water Supply and Sewerage Board

³ All agencies involved in UWSS are under Urban Development Department in Uttar Pradesh

⁴ P.H.E.O and the O.W.S.S.B are under the administrative control of Housing and Urban Development (H & UD) Department in Odisha

Way Forward for Northern states – State level

- Constitute a State SLB Cell through a GR
- Develop a calendar of activities
- Support annual performance assessment and target setting using online SLB measurement and monitoring systems and annual workshop
- Support selected cities for ISIP and integrating
 SLB monitoring in their own e-governance
- Assess state priorities and initiate performance improvement activities, initiate use of SLB for policy development and investment planning
- Explore adding a SLB module in e-Municipality

Way Forward for Northern states- City level

- Constitute a City SLB Cell
- Design and implement data collection systems to feed into online monitoring, link with egovernance where possible
- Systems to generate periodic performance reports and collation/ analysis of indicators for review
- Develop Performance Improvement Plans to achieve set targets
- Create systems for incentives and penalties to attain targeted performance levels

Thank You

