



Development impact bond for safe sanitation

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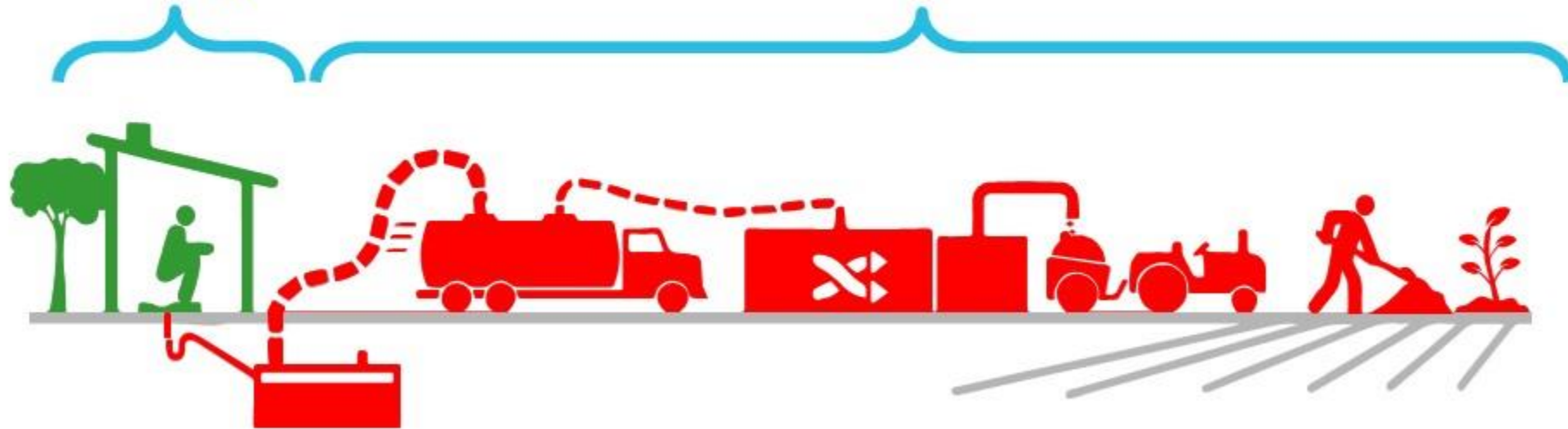
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It is critical to address urban FSSM in India to achieve SDG 6.2 !

The Swachh Bharat Mission, is addressing toilet access successfully...



Need to focus now to sustain the SBM momentum and fully achieve SDG 6.2



Successful models

Cities of Wai and Sinnar in Maharashtra, India

Scheduled desludging: PLAM model



Faecal Sludge treatment Plant



Smart Monitoring systems



PPE usage for San-workers



Progress in the last one year of intervention

7-8 septic tanks per day

Number of septic tanks desludged per day as compared to 7-8 per month when demand desludging was happening

1500+

Properties served with scheduled desludging services over one year duration

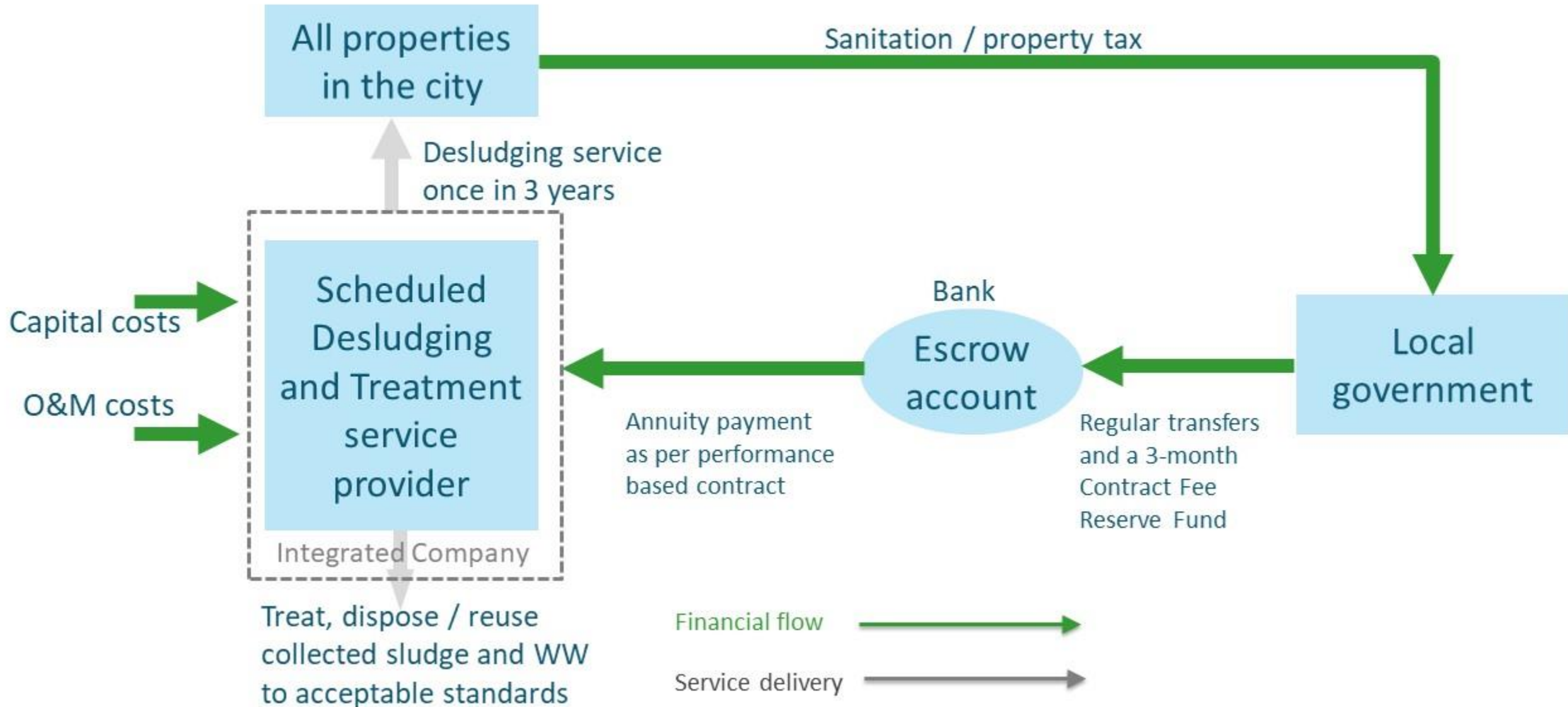
93%

Household acceptance rate for scheduled service

5 ML

Amount of Faecal sludge delivered to treatment plant over one year duration

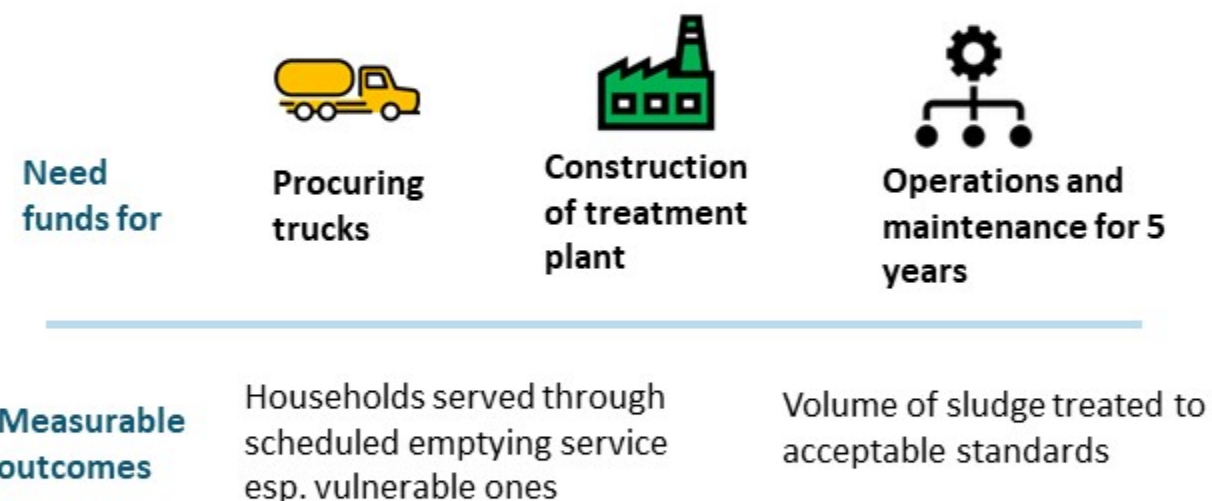
Performance Linked Annuity Model (PLAM) for scheduled desludging and treatment plant



Demonstrate a pilot for impact investment in FSSM

Town of 100 thousand population

Project- Integrated scheduled emptying and treatment



Investment model

Investment required **1 Million USD**

Return to investors **10% IRR**

Outcomes achieved	IRR	Amount returned to investors (Million USD)
100%	12%	1.40
90%	10%	1.35
60%	8%	1.28

Payment by household 10 USD per year
 Payment by government 10 USD per household per year

Potential Long term Impacts


 Improved health and environment through reductions in pollution


 Efficient and financially sustainable FSSM services in the city


 Business opportunities for entrepreneurs

Market potential after a successful pilot

CEPT University is a technical support partner to Govt. of Maharashtra to achieve the goal of 'Sustainable sanitation services at scale' through a BMGF project grant



~50 million urban population



300+ cities with onsite sanitation systems



5.7 Million Households dependent on onsite sanitation systems

Thank you

Suggested citation: Mehta, M., Mehta, D., Yadav, U. (2019). Exploring Development Impact Bond for Faecal Sludge and Septage Management (FSSM) Urban Sanitation. Presented at Stockholm World Water Week 2019, Stockholm, Sweden.

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About us

The Center for Water and Sanitation (C-WAS) at CEPT University carries out various activities – action research, training, advocacy to enable state and local governments to improve delivery of services.

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